

Federal Employee Program® Federal Employee Program® 750 9th St NW Washington, D.C. 20001 202.942.1000 Fax 202.942.1125

# 5.21.051

Section: Prescription Drugs Effective Date: April 1, 2024

Subsection: Antineoplastic Agents Original Policy Date: January 1, 2015

Subject: Blincyto Page: 1 of 4

Last Review Date: March 8, 2024

## Blincyto

#### Description

### Blincyto (blinatumomab)

#### **Background**

Blincyto (blinatumomab) is used for the treatment of adults with B-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL), an uncommon form of ALL. Precursor B-cell ALL is a rapidly growing type of cancer in which the bone marrow makes too many B-cell lymphoblasts, an immature type of white blood cell. Blincyto is the first approved drug that engages the body's T-cells, a type of white blood cell or lymphocyte, to destroy leukemia cells (1).

#### **Regulatory Status**

FDA-approved indications: Blincyto is a bispecific CD19-directed CD3 T-cell engager indicated for the treatment of adult and pediatric patients with: (1)

- CD19-positive B-cell precursor acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) in first or second complete remission with minimal residual disease (MRD) greater than or equal to 0.1%
- Relapsed or refractory CD19-positive B-cell precursor acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL)

Blincyto has boxed warnings that patients must be monitored for neurological toxicities and symptoms of Cytokine Release Syndrome (CRS) (1).

#### **Related policies**

### **Policy**

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This policy statement applies to clinical review performed for pre-service (Prior Approval, Precertification, Advanced Benefit Determination, etc.) and/or post-service claims.

Blincyto may be considered medically necessary if the conditions indicated below are met

Blincyto may be considered **investigational** in patients with all other indications.

### **Prior-Approval Requirements**

#### **Diagnosis**

Patient must have the following:

Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL)

#### AND ONE of the following:

- a. Relapsed CD19-positive B-cell precursor type
- b. Refractory CD19-positive B-cell precursor type
- c. First or second complete remission CD19-positive B-cell precursor type
  - i. Minimal residual disease (MRD) is greater than or equal to 0.1%

#### **AND** the following:

 a. Prescriber agrees to monitor for neurological toxicities and symptoms of Cytokine Release Syndrome (CRS)

### Prior - Approval Renewal Requirements

#### **Diagnosis**

Patient must have the following:

Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL)

#### **AND ONE** of the following:

- a. Relapsed CD19-positive B-cell precursor type
- b. Refractory CD19-positive B-cell precursor type
- c. Remission CD19-positive B-cell precursor type

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#### **AND** the following:

 a. Prescriber agrees to monitor for neurological toxicities and symptoms of Cytokine Release Syndrome (CRS)

#### **Policy Guidelines**

#### Pre - PA Allowance

None

### **Prior - Approval Limits**

**Duration** 12 months

### Prior - Approval Renewal Limits

Same as above

#### Rationale

#### Summary

Blincyto (blinatumomab) is used for the treatment of adults with either relapsed or refractory B-cell precursor acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL), or B-cell precursor acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) in first or second complete remission with minimal residual disease (MRD) greater than or equal to 0.1%. Blincyto has boxed warnings that patients must be monitored for neurological toxicities and Cytokine Release Syndrome (CRS) symptoms (1).

Prior approval is required to ensure the safe, clinically appropriate, and cost-effective use of Blincyto while maintaining optimal therapeutic outcomes.

#### References

- 1. Blincyto [package insert]. Thousand Oaks, Ca: Amgen Inc.; June 2023.
- 2. NCCN Drugs & Biologics Compendium<sup>®</sup> Blinatumomab 2023. National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. Accessed on January 22, 2024.

### Policy History

Date Action/Reason January 2015 Addition to PA

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March 2015 Annual review and reference update

June 2016 Annual editorial review and reference update

Policy change from 5.04.51 to 5.21.51

September Removal of the age requirement

December 2016 Annual review

June 2017 Annual editorial review and reference update

August 2017 Removal of the Philadelphia chromosome-negative (Ph-) from the relapsed

B-cell precursor type

September 2017 Annual review
December 2017 Annual review

April 2018 Addition of B-cell precursor acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) in first or

second complete remission with minimal residual disease (MRD) greater

than or equal to 0.1%

June 2018 Annual review

June 2019 Annual editorial review and reference update. Added requirement to

monitor for neurological toxicities and symptoms of CRS

June 2020 Annual review and reference update

March 2021 Annual editorial review and reference update. Revised requirement so B-

cell precursor types have to be CD19-positive

March 2022 Annual review and reference update

March 2023 Annual review and reference update. Changed policy number to 5.21.051

March 2024 Annual review and reference update

**Keywords** 

This policy was approved by the FEP® Pharmacy and Medical Policy Committee on March 8, 2024 and is effective on April 1, 2024.